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PRESENT STATUS OF MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY IN THE UNITED STATES

BY

CHESTER PENN HIGBY

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THE PRESENT STATUS OF MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY IN THE UNITED STATES

By

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with the encouragement and assistance of

Arthur I. Andrews (Tufts), Henry E. Bourne (Western Reserve), Robert J. Kerner (Missouri), Robert H. Lord (Harvard), William T. Morgan (Indiana), Henry R. Shipman (Princeton), and Bernadotte E. Schmitt (Chicago).

PREFACE

This bulletin is an outgrowth of a conversation on the present status of Modern European History which took place among three members of the American Historical Association at the Ann Arbor meeting of 1925. After considerable correspondence among a group of interested men, a questionnaire was sent out to about 250 persons supposed to be devoting their attention to this field of study. The present bulletin is based on the replies received. Its publication has been made possible by the Department of History and Government of the University of North Carolina.

The purpose of the bulletin is indicated by its title. Before its publication no one had a very definite idea of the number of workers in the field, their publications, or their special interests. This bulletin gives in compact form the more obvious facts about the men and women at work in Modern European History. It ought to be of assistance to future program committees of the American Historical Association, to editors in search of competent reviewers, and to young students who wish to get in touch with someone familiar with the organization and resources of the archives and institutions of Europe. The bulletin is put forth in the hope that it may create a greater *esprit de corps* among the workers in Modern European History, and that it may be a first step toward their closer coöperation for the advancement of this important field of knowledge.

The questionnaire has revealed many interesting facts about the preparation, the fields of interest, and the plans of those at work in Modern European History.[1] Thus far three American universities have trained practically all the scholars in this field. Twenty-seven report training in German universities; eighteen in French universities; and twelve in English universities. Most of the research of American students of Modern

[1] Those answering the questionnaire reported on studies on which considerable progress had been made.

European History has been done in the libraries and archives of Paris and London. Forty-two report themselves as having worked in the British Museum; thirty in the Public Record Office; twenty-three in the Bibliothèque Nationale, and fifteen in the Archives Nationales. Few have ventured away from these well-known centers of research. With one or two exceptions American students of Modern Continental European History have ceased to be interested in the Renaissance, the Protestant Revolt, and other topics which antedate the year 1789. Even the more recent period has only been touched. As might have been expected, more scholars are interested in the World War and related topics than in any other phase of Modern History. Eleven have the French Revolution and six the Napoleonic Period as their fields of special interest. Fewer have confessed an interest in social and economic history than might have been expected. The questionnaire shows a growing interest in Slavic Europe and the Near East.

The bulletin is by no means complete. In making up a mailing list for the questionnaire, the compiler had to depend on his personal knowledge, the information obtainable from college and university catalogues, and the kindness of friends of the enterprise. Consequently some names may have been omitted. A few failed to forward their replies. Many ignored in their answers the most elementary rules for the preparation of bibliographical data. Others modestly failed to give a complete list of their publications. As a result the bulletin reveals the present status of Modern European History very imperfectly.

The compiler is under great obligation to many people. He is especially indebted to Professor Robert J. Kerner of the University of Missouri for his constant encouragement and readiness to answer appeals for advice, and to Professor J. F. Willard of the University of Colorado for generously placing at his disposal the wisdom gained from four years of experience with his *Progress of Medieval Studies in the United States of America*. Professors Arthur I. Andrews of Tufts College,

William T. Morgan of the University of Indiana, Charles Seymour of Yale University, C. J. H. Hayes of Columbia University, and Henry R. Shipman of Princeton University voluntarily sent long lists of names. Professors Andrews, Kerner, Morgan, and Shipman joined with Professors Robert H. Lord of Harvard University, Henry E. Bourne of Western Reserve University, and Bernadotte E. Schmitt of Chicago University in signing the circular letter which accompanied the questionnaire and in giving freely of their encouragement and assistance. The Department of History and Government of the University of North Carolina made possible the publication of the bulletin. Miss Cornelia S. Love of the Library of the University of North Carolina supplied much of the information omitted in the replies to the questionnaire. Professor Howard W. Odum, its director, and Miss Katherine Jocher, immediately in charge of the Institute for Research in Social Science at the University of North Carolina, gave invaluable assistance in preparing for the press the raw material of the questionnaire. Above all the compiler wishes to express his gratitude to the one hundred and sixty workers in the field of Modern European History who made the bulletin possible by their full and prompt replies to the questionnaire.

C. P. H.

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
September 1, 1926.

A LIST OF PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE FIELD OF MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

This bulletin attempts to indicate the preparation, the present position, the field of special interest, the publications, and the present address of each person in the list. The field of special interest is given in parentheses.

ABBOTT, WILBUR C., A.B., Wabash College, 1892; A.M.; B.Litt., Oxford University, 1898; M.A., Yale, 1908; (D. Litt., Wabash). Studied British Museum, Bodleian Library. Professor of History, Harvard (Modern European History and Politics).

Expansion of Europe: a social and political history of the modern world (American historical series), rev. ed. 2 v. in 1, Henry Holt, 1924; *Conflicts with Oblivion,* Yale University Press, 1924; *New Barbarians,* Little, Brown, 1924; many articles in *American Historical Review, English Historical Review, Yale Review, Atlantic Monthly.*

Address: 74 Sparks Street, Cambridge, Mass.

ACHORN, ERIK, Ph.D., Harvard, 1925. Studied France, Archives Nationales, War Office, Foreign Office, University of Paris, College de France, Bibliothèque Nationale. Assistant Professor, Miami University (French Revolution).

La conscription de l'an VII et celle de l'an VIII in *La Révolution française,* Nouvelle série, No. 24, October-December, 1924.

Address: 201 N. Main Street, Oxford, Ohio.

ADAIR, E. R., B.A., London; M.A., Cantab. Studied British Museum, Public Record Office, Institute of Historical Research (London), Foreign Office Archives (Paris). As-

sociate Professor of Modern History, McGill University, Montreal, Canada (Late 16th and early 17th century: English history and European relations therewith).

Privy Council Registers, English Historical Review, October 1915; *Statute of Proclamation, English Historical Review,* January 1917; *English Galleys of the Sixteenth Century, English Historical Review,* October 1920; *Writs of Assistance, English Historical Review,* July 1921; *Sources of the History of the King's Council in the 16th and 17th Centuries,* Macmillan, 1924; *Biography of William Thomas, Clerk of the Council.*

Address: McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

ALLISON, JOHN M. S., B.A., Princeton, 1910; Ph.D., 1914. Studied University of Paris, Archives Nationales, Archives in Ministère des Affaires Étrangères, Bibliothèque Nationale. Associate Professor of History, Yale (Nineteenth Century France).

Church and State in the Reign of Louis Philippe, Princeton University Press, 1916; *Adolphe Thiers and the French Monarchy,* Houghton Mifflin, 1926.

Address: 855 Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

ANDERSON, FRANK MALOY, B.S., University of Minnesota, 1894; M.A., 1896. Studied Paris, 1909, 1923. Professor of History, Dartmouth College (European History 1789 to the present).

Constitutions and Documents illustrative of the History of France, 1789-1908, H. W. Wilson, 1908; Joint author *Handbook for the Diplomatic History of Europe, Asia, and Africa, 1870-1914;* Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., 1918.

Address: "Parkside," Hanover, N. H.

ANDREWS, ARTHUR, I., A.B., Brown, 1901; Ph.D., Harvard, 1905. Studied Madrid, 1905, 1920; Paris, 1905, 1920; Prague, 1921. Professor of History, Tufts College (The Slavic and Mohammedan East).

Errors in the Brest-Litovsk Treaty, American Journal International Law; chapter on *Africa in Historical Bibliography,* American Historical Association (in press). Various articles in *Historical Outlook;* reviews in *American Historical Review, American Political Science Review, American Journal of International Law, Historical Outlook, Czechoslovik Review, Slavonic Review.*

Address: 11 Atkin's Place, Medford Hillside, Mass.

ARNETT, ALEX M., A.B., Mercer, 1908; A.M., Columbia, 1913; Ph.D., 1922. Professor of History, North Carolina College for Women.

Address: North Carolina College for Women, Greensboro, N. C.

ARTZ, FREDERICK B., A.B., Oberlin, 1916; Ph.D., Harvard, 1924. Student University of Toulouse, 1919; studied French Archives, 1922-1923. Assistant Professor of History, Oberlin College.

Address: 105 Elm St., Oberlin, Ohio.

BARBOUR, VIOLET, A.B., Cornell, 1906; Ph.D., 1914. Studied Record Office, British Museum, Bodleian Library, 1911-1913, 1925-26. Associate Professor of History, Vassar College (English History, 17th Century; Historical Geography, History of Commerce).

Henry Bennett, Earl of Arlington, American Historical Association, 1915.

Address: Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

BARNES, DONALD GROVE, B.A., Nebraska, 1915; M.A., Harvard, 1917; Ph.D., 1923. Studied London School of Economics, Cambridge, Record Office, British Museum, Goldsmith Collection. Assistant Professor of History, University of Oregon.

Address: 768 12th St., Eugene, Oregon.

BARNES, HARRY ELMER, A.B., Syracuse, 1913; A.M., 1914; Ph.D., Columbia, 1918. Professor of Historical Sociology, Smith College (Historiography, Social Sciences, Responsibility for the World War).

Social and Political Theory, Knopf, 1924; *History of Political Theories,* Macmillan, 1924; *New History and the Social Studies,* Century, 1925; *History and Prospects of the Social Sciences,* Knopf, 1925; *The Genesis of the World War,* Knopf, 1926; Joint author *Economic and Social History of Europe,* Houghton Mifflin, 1926.
Address: 108 Maynard Road, Northampton, Mass.

BARNES, WALTER CARL, A.B., Colorado College, 1912; B.A., Oxon, 1916. Studied in France and Italy. Associate Professor of History, University of Oregon.
Address: University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon.

BARR, FRANK STRINGFELLOW, B.A., University of Virginia, 1916; M.A., 1917; B.A., Oxon, 1921; diploma, Paris, 1922. Studied Balliol College, Oxford; University of Paris; University of Ghent; Royal Library, Brussels. Assistant Professor of History, University of Virginia (French Revolution and Napoleon).
Address: University, Va.

BASYE, ARTHUR H., A.B., University of Kansas, 1904; A.M., 1906; Ph.D., Yale, 1917. Studied Public Record Office, British Museum. Professor of History, Dartmouth College (Colonial Administration, 1748-1782).
Earl of Carlisle and the Board of Trade, 1779, American Historical Review, January, 1917; *Secretary of State for the Colonies, 1768-1782, American Historical Review,* 1923; *Lords Commissioners of Trade and Plantations,* Yale University Press, 1923.
Address: Hanover, N. H.

BECKER, CARL L., B.L., University of Wisconsin, 1896; Ph.D., 1907. John Stambaugh Professor of History, Cornell (18th Century, French and American Revolutions).
Horace Walpole's Memoirs of the Reign of George III, American Historical Review, January-April, 1911; *Influence of Social Problems and Ideas upon the Study and Writing of History, American Journal of Sociology,* March,

1915; *The Dilemma of Diderot, Philosophical Review,* January, 1915; *Bismarck, The Nation,* 1919; *Europe Through the Eyes of the Middle West, The New Europe,* May, 1920; *Napoleon After 100 Years, The Nation,* May, 1921; *A Letter from Danton to Marie Antoinette, American Historical Review,* October, 1921; *The Declaration of Independence,* Harcourt, Brace, 1922.
Address: 109 W. Upland Road, Ithaca, N. Y.

BELLER, ELMER, A., A.B., Cornell, 1916; A.M., Columbia, 1917; Ph.D., Oxon, 1923. Studied Oxford University, British Museum, Public Record Office (London), Bodleian, Staatsbibliothek (Berlin). Instructor, Princeton (Early Stuarts and Thirty Years' War).
The Negotiations of Sir Stephen Le Sieur, 1584-1613, English Historical Review, January, 1925; *The Mission of Sir Thomas Poe to the Conference at Hamburg, 1638-40, English Historical Review,* January, 1926.
Address: 134 Little Hall, Princeton, N. J.

BENJAMIN, GILBERT GIDDINGS, Ph.B., Syracuse, 1899; A.M., Yale, 1904; Ph.D., 1907. Professor of History, University of Iowa (Recent European History particularly economic and social).
German Philosophy and Education, The Syracusan, 1917; *Lessons from German Economic Development, Efficiency Journal,* 1919; Joint author *Modern and Contemporary European Civilization,* Lippincott, 1923.
Address: Iowa City, Ia.

BENSON, CLEMENT, L., A.B., Union College, 1905; A.M., University of Nebraska, 1921; Ph.D., Cornell, 1926. Assistant Professor History and Political Science, University of Arkansas. (French Revolution).
Address: 15 Forest Ave., Fayetteville, Ark.

BREBNER, JOHN BARTLETT, B.A., Oxford, 1920; M.A., 1925; B.Litt., 1925. Studied Oxford, Canadian Archives, (Ottawa). Instructor, Columbia (Colonial Policy and Imperial Administration).

Article in *Canadian Historical Review,* March, 1925; Article in *Political Science Quarterly,* March, 1926.
Address: 500 Riverside Drive, New York.

BOTSFORD, JAY BARRETT, M.A., Columbia, 1915; Ph.D., 1924. Studied Oxford and British Museum. Assistant Professor of History, Brown University (Effects of Oversea expansion on England in the XVIIIth Century).
English Society in the Eighteenth Century as Influenced from Oversea, Macmillan, 1924.
Address: Brown University, Providence, R. I.

BOURNE, HENRY ELDRIDGE, B.A., Yale, 1883; B.D., 1887. Studied Archives Nationales, Archives des Affaires Étrangères, Bibliothèque Nationale Paris, Record Office, British Museum, London. Professor of History, Western Reserve University (Revolutionary Period and Recent European History).
Revolutionary Period in Europe, Century, 1914; *Organization of the First Committee of Public Safety; Annual Report American Historical Association,* 1894; *American Constitutional Precedents in the French National Assembly, American Historical Review,* VIII; *Improvising a Government in Paris in July 1789, American Historical Review,* X; *Municipal Politics in Paris in 1789, American Historical Review,* XI; *Maximum Prices in France in 1793-1794, American Historical Review,* XXIII; *Food Control and Price-Fixing in Revolutionary France, Journal of Political Economy,* Editor *Lecky, French Revolution,* Appleton, 1904; *Correspondence of the Comte de Moustier with the Comte de Montmorin, 1787-1789, American Historical Review,* VIII.
Address: 11480 Sessler Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

BRAND, CARL FREMONT, A.B., Indiana University, 1915; A.M., 1916; A.M., Harvard, 1918; Ph.D., 1923. Studied British Museum, Public Record Office. Assistant Professor of History, Stanford University (England since 1760).

The Conversion of the British Trade Unions to Political Action, American Historical Review, January, 1925.
Address: Stanford University, Cal.

CARROLL, E. MALCOLM, A.B., Michigan, 1916; M.A., 1917; Ph.D., 1922. Studied Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale, Archives Nationales. Assistant Professor of European History, Duke University (Franco-German relations, 1870-1914).
French Public Opinion on War with Prussia in 1870, American Historical Review (July, 1926).
Address: Duke University, Durham, N. C.

CHEYNEY, EDWARD P., A.B., University of Pennsylvania; A.M.; Ph.D.; (Litt.D., University of Wisconsin). Studied University of Leipzig, British Museum, Public Record Office in London, Royal Library (Munich). Professor of European History (English History, English Economic History).
Introduction to the Industrial and Social History of England, Macmillan, 1901; *Short History of England,* Ginn, 1904, new ed. 1922; *European Background of American History, 1300-1600,* Harper, 1904; *A History of England from the Defeat of the Armada to the Death of Elizabeth,* Longmans, 1926; *Social Changes in England in the Sixteenth Century,* Appleton; Articles in the fields of English Social and Constitutional History, and in general historical problems.
Address: 259 S. 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARKSON, JESSE DUNSMORE, A.B., Williams, 1918; A.M., Columbia, 1920; Ph.D., 1925. Studied in Dublin (Cutting Fellow of Columbia University), College of the City of New York.
Labour and Nationalism in Ireland, Longmans, 1925
Address: 468 W. 144th St., New York.

COLLIER, THEODORE, Ph.D., Cornell, 1906. Studied Berlin, Marburg. Professor of History and International Relations

and Head of Department of History, Brown University (Modern European History).
A New World in the Making, Paris, 1919; numerous reviews in *American Historical Review* and other journals.
Address: Brown University, Providence, R. I.

COOK, ARTHUR N., B.S., Colgate, 1919; A.M., University of Pennsylvania, 1921. Instructor, Princeton.
Address: 177 Moore St., Princeton, N. J.

COOLIDGE, ARCHIBALD CARY, A.B., Harvard, 1887; Ph.D., Freiburg in Baden, 1892; (LL.D., Harvard, 1916), Professor of History and Director of the College Library, Harvard (Recent European History, Near and Far East).
The United States as a World Power, Macmillan, 1908; *The Origins of the Triple Alliance,* Scribner, 1917; *Claimants to Constantinople,* Holt, 1917; *Secret Treaties of Austria Hungary,* 2 vol., Harvard University Press, 1920-21; various magazine articles.
Address: Harvard College Library, Cambridge, Mass.

CROBAUGH, MERVYN, Ph.D., Stanford University, 1923. Assistant Professor of Economics and Sociology, University of Indiana.
Address: 1004 E. Second, Bloomington, Ind.

CROSS, ARTHUR LYON, A.B., Harvard, 1895; A. M., 1897; Ph.D., 1899. Studied Berlin, Freiburg i/B, Tulham Palace (London). Hudson Professor of English History, Michigan (English Constitutional History).
History of England and Greater Britain, Macmillan, 1914; *Legal Materials as Sources for the Study of Modern English History, American Historical Review,* 1914; *English Criminal Law and Benefit of Clergy during the Eighteenth and Early Nineteenth Centuries, American Historical Review,* April, 1917; *Short History of England and Greater Britain,* Macmillan, 1920; *Anglican Episcopate and the American Colonies,* Harvard Universtiy Press.
Address: 705 S. State St., Ann Arbor, Mich.

CURTIS, EUGENE N., B.A., Yale, 1901; B.D., Cambridge Episcopal Theological School, 1904; M.A., Harvard, 1904; Ph.D., Columbia, 1917. Studied University of Paris, University of Munich. Professor of History, Goucher College (French Revolutionary History).

The French Assembly of 1848 and American Constitutional Doctrines, Columbia University Studies in History, Economics and Public Law, 1918; *The Background of Germany's Hold on Russia, Historical Outlook,* May, 1919; *La Révolution de 1830 et l'Opinion Publique en Amerique, La Révolution de 1848,* June, September, 1921. *American Opinion of the French Nineteenth-Century Revolutions, American Historical Review,* January, 1924.

Address: 31 York Court, Baltimore, Md.

DAVIS, JEROME, Ph.D., Columbia, 1921. Studied Russia. Head of Department of Social Service, Yale (Russian Revolution; Russian-American Relations).

A Sociological Interpretation of the Russian Revolution, Political Science Quarterly, June, 1922; *Should America Recognize Russia? The Annals,* July, 1924; *The International Activities of the Soviet Government, Publications of the American Sociological Society,* XIX; *The Russian Situation, The Consensus,* May, 1925; *Shall We Quarantine the Russian Government?* 1926.

Address: 1110 Edwards Hall, New Haven, Conn.

DENNIS, ALFRED L. P., A.B., Princeton, 1896; Ph.D., Columbia, 1901. Studied England and elsewhere. Professor of Modern History, Clark (Modern History since 1815).

Eastern Problems at the Close of the Eighteenth Century, 1901; *Anglo-Japanese Alliance,* University of California, 1923; *Foreign Activities of Soviet Russia,* Dutton, 1924; Articles in *North American Review, Atlantic Monthly, Political Science Quarterly, American Political Science Review, New York Times, New York Tribune, Baltimore Sun,* and *London Times.*

Address: Clark University, Worcester, Mass.

DILWORTH, JAMES FRANCIS, A.B., Rutgers, 1902; A.M., Columbia, 1903; (Litt.D., Duquesne University, 1924). Assistant Professor of History, University of Pittsburg.
Address: 147 N. Craig St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DORN, WALTER L., Ph.D., University of Chicago. Studied Berlin archives, Archives Nationales (France). Instructor in History, Chicago (Eighteenth Century French and Prussian History).
Address: 90 Gates Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

DUTCHER, GEORGE MATTHEW, A.B., Cornell, 1897; Ph.D., 1903. Attended lectures at the Sorbonne and the College de France. Toured world, lecturing in colleges and universities in Japan, China, India. Professor of History, Wesleyan (Conn.).
France in North Africa, South Atlantic Quarterly, October 1907-July 1908; *Tendencies and Opportunities in Napoleonic Studies, Annual Report of the American Historical Association,* 1914; *Selected Critical Bibliography of Publications in English Relating to the World War,* reprinted from *History Teachers' Magazine* in *McKinley; Collected Materials for the Study of the War,* Philadelphia, 1918; *The Enlightened Despotism, Annual Report of the American Historical Association,* 1920; other articles in *Historical Outlook* and *American Historical Review;* editor-in-chief of the *Guide to Historical Literature.*
Address: 77 Home Ave., Middletown, Conn.

EARLE, EDWARD MEAD, B.S., Columbia, 1917; Ph.D., Columbia, 1923. Studied British Museum (London), Bibliothèque Nationale (Paris), Library and archives of the Deutsche Bank (Berlin), National University of Turkey (Constantinople). Associate Professor of History, Columbia (International Relations, with particular emphasis upon nationalism and imperialism in the Near East).
An Outline of Modern History, Macmillan, 1921, rev. ed. 1925; *Turkey, the Great Powers, and the Bagdad Railway,*

Macmillan, 1923; *The Secret Anglo-German Convention of 1914 Regarding Asiatic Turkey, Political Science Quarterly,* 1923; *The Turkish Petroleum Company, a Study in Oleaginous Diplomacy, Political Science Quarterly,* 1924; *Problems of the Near East, Bibliography Series,* no. 2, Carnegie Endowment, 1924; *The New Constitution of Turkey, Political Science Quarterly,* 1925; *The Trek of Near Eastern Minorities,* Asia, 1925; various articles in *The Nation, The New Republic, Current History, Historical Outlook,* etc.
Address: Columbia University, New York.

EDDY, WILLIAM W., A.B., Princeton, 1911; A.M., Harvard, 1914. Studied Archives Nationales and Archives of the Foreign Office (Paris). Assistant Professor of History, Lafayette College (Diplomatic History and Near East).
Address: Lafayette College-History Department, Easton, Pa.

EHRMANN, HOWARD MEREDITH, B.A., Yale, 1921; M.A., Yale, 1922. Instructor in European History, Yale (Diplomatic and Political History of Europe since 1870).
Address: Box 1832 Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

ELLERY, ELOISE, A.M., Vassar, 1897; Ph.D., Cornell, 1902. Studied Paris, Sorbonne, Archives Nationales, Bibliothèque Nationale, British Museum, Bibioteca Centrale Vittorio Emenuele (Rome). Professor of History, Vassar (French Revolution).
Brissot de Warville, Houghton, 1915; articles in *Times Current History,* 1925-26.
Address: Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

FAY, SIDNEY BRADSHAW, A.B., Harvard, 1896; Ph.D., 1900. Studied University of Paris, University of Berlin, Archives of Hannover, Prussian archives. Professor of History, Smith College (European History since 1870).
Roman Law and the German Peasant, American Historical Review, January, 1917; *Beginnings of the Standing Army in Prussia, American Historical Review,* July, 1917; *The Kaiser's Secret Negotiations with the Tsar, 1904-1905,*

American Historical Review, October, 1918; *New Light on the Origins of the World War, American Historical Review,* January, 1921; *Papers of Count Tisza, 1914-1918, American Historical Review,* January, 1924.

Address: 32 Paradise Road, Northampton, Mass.

FLING, FRED MORROW, A.B., Bowdoin, 1883; A.M., Leipzig; Ph.D., 1890. Studied University of Leipzig, Archives of Paris and French provinces, Naples, Vatican, Venice, Switzerland, Berlin, The Hague, London. Professor of European History, University of Nebraska (French Revolution and Historical Method).

Criticism of the Memoires of Bailly, University Studies, III, no. 4; *Genuineness of the Third Volume of Bailly's Memoires, La Revolution Francaise,* November, 1902; *Une Piece Fabriquée; le Troisième Volume des Mémoires de Bailly; The Authorship of the Journal d'Adrien Duquenoy, American Historical Review,* VIII, no. 1; *Historical Synthesis, American Historical Review,* October, 1903; *Mirabeau and the French Revolution,* vol. I; *The Youth of Mirabeau,* 1908, vol. II and III ready shortly; *Studies on Mirabeau, American Historical Review, Proceedings of American Historical Society and University Studies* (Nebraska).

Address: University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.

FOGDALL, S. P., M.A., University of Chicago; Ph.D., University of Iowa. Studied Royal Archives at Copenhagen. Professor of History and Political Science, Des Moines University (Northern European History).

Danish-American Diplomacy, 1776-1920, University of Iowa, 1922.

Address: Des Moines University, Des Moines, Ia.

FORD, GUY STANTON, B.L., University of Wisconsin, 1895; Ph.D., Columbia, 1903. Studied London, Berlin, Hanover, Dresden Archives, University of Berlin, University of Nancy, France. Professor of History, Chairman of Department, Dean of Graduate School, University of Minnesota (Modern German History).

Hanover and Prussia, 1795-1803, Macmillan, 1904; *Boyen's Military Law, American Historical Review,* April, 1915; *Prussian Peasantry before 1807, American Historical Review,* April, 1919; *Schools as They have Affected Government Activities,* National Education Association, 1919; *Stein and Era of Reform,* Princeton Press; Articles in *American Historical Review* and *Proceedings of American Historical Review.*

Address: University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

FULLER, JOSEPH V., A.B., Harvard, 1914; Ph.D., 1921. Studied University of Paris, University of Berlin. Special Assistant, Division of Publications, Department of State, Washington (Diplomatic History).

The War Scare of 1875, American Historical Review, January, 1919; *Bismarck's Diplomacy at its Zenith,* Harvard University Press, 1922.

Address: 1417 Buchanan St., Washington, D. C.

FULLER, MARY BREESE, A.B., A.M., Smith. Studied Oxford University, Record Office, British Museum, Bodleian. Former Associate Professor Smith College (Seventeenth Century English History).

The Origin of Thanksgiving, Pilgrim Magazine, November, 1903; *The Fulfilment of Moore's Utopia, The Survey,* December, 1916; *In the Time of Sir John Eliot, Three Studies in Seventeenth Century English History, Smith College Studies in History.*

Address: Care H. J. Fuller, 40 Wall St., New York.

GALPIN, WILLIAM FREEMAN, B.A., Northwestern, 1913; M.A., 1914; Ph.D., Pennsylvania, 1917. Studied British Record Office, British Privy Council Office, British Museum. Associate Professor of History, University of Oklahoma (English Economic History; Napoleonic Period; American History, 1789-1815; English Agricultural History; American Agricultural History).

The American Grain Trade to the Spanish Peninsula, 1810-1814, American Historical Review, October, 1922; *The*

Grain Trade of England During the Napoleonic Period, Macmillan, 1925.
Address: Faculty Exchange, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Okla.

GARRETT, MITCHELL B., Ph.D., Cornell, 1910. Studied libraries and archives of Paris. Head of History Department, Howard College (French Revolution and Napoleon).
The French Colonial Question, 1789-1791, 1916; *The Beginning of the French Revolution, Howard College Studies,* 1923; *The Convocation of the States General, Howard College Studies,* 1923; *The Controversy over the Composition of the States General, Howard College Studies,* 1924; *A Critical Bibliography of the Pamphlet Literature Published in France, July 5-December 27, 1788, Howard College Studies,* 1925.
Address: Howard College, Birmingham, Ala.

GEORGE, ROBERT H., A.B., Amherst, 1911; A.M., Harvard, 1913; Ph.D., Harvard, 1916. Studied archives in Paris and London. Associate Professor of History, Brown University (The Reign of James II, 1685-1689).
Address: Brown University, Providence, R. I.

GIBBONS, HERBERT ADAMS, A.B., Pennsylvania, 1902; A.M., Princeton, 1907; Ph.D., 1914; (Litt.D., Pennsylvania, 1920). Studied Oxford, Sorbonne and Bibliothèque Nationale (Paris), Vatican Library, (Rome), Vienna, Constantinople. Editorial Advisor Century (Near East from Turkish Conquest; Contemporary History).
New Map of Europe, 1911-1914, Century, 1914; *New Map of Africa, 1900-1916,* Century, 1916; *New Map of Asia,* Century, 1919; *Foundations of the Ottoman Empire,* Oxford Book Co., 1921; *Introduction to World Politics,* Century, 1924; *Europe since 1918,* Century, 1923; *America's Place in the World,* Century, 1924; *Les Doctrines du President Wilson avec Application aux Differents Problemes de*

la Paix; many articles in French, English, and American reviews and magazines on contemporary European problems. Address: Princeton, N. J.

GILLESPIE, JAMES EDWARD, A.B., Cornell, 1909; A.M., Harvard, 1910; Ph.D., Columbia, 1920. Assistant Professor of European History, Pennsylvania State College (European Expansion). *Influence of Oversea Expansion on England to 1700,* Longman, Green, 1920; *Oversea Lands and the Development of English Natural Science, Historical Outlook,* November, 1920; symposium on H. E. Barnes, *The Significance of Sociology for the New or Synthetic History, Historical Outlook,* November, 1922; *National Industrial Development through International Forces, Historical Outlook,* May, 1924; *The Transportation of English Convicts after 1783, Journal of Crimminal Law,* November, 1922. Address: 231 E. Park Ave., State College, Pa.

GILLILAND, CLARENCE VOSBURGH, A.B., Cornell, 1900; M.A., 1904; S.T.B., Garrett Bible Institute, 1907; D.D., Dakota Wesleyan University, 1911; M.A., Chicago, 1920. Professor of History, University of Southern California. Address: 824 W. 36th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

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Joint author *Russian Revolution,* Harvard University Press, 1918; *Bering's Voyages, American Geographical Society,* 1923-25; Articles on Russian-American Diplomatic History.

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Radicalism of Jean Paul Marat, Sewanee Review, April, 1921; *Marat dans la Journée du 14 Juillet; La Révolution Française,* March, 1923; Series of 6 booklets on *The French Revolution,* Julius Haldeman, 1923-1925; *Communism dur-*

ing the French Revolution, Political Science Quarterly, September, 1925; *The Criminality of Jean Paul Marat, South Atlantic Quarterly,* April, 1926; *Maratana Inédits, Annales de la Révolution Francaise* (near issue).
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Colonial Policy of William III in America and West Indies, Macmillan, 1922; *David Hartley, M.P., an Advocate of Conciliation, 1774-1785,* University of California Press (in press).
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British Radicalism, Longmans, 1912.
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British Social Politics, Ginn, 1913; *Background of the League of Nations, League of Nations,* Atlantic Monthly Co., 1919; *Brief History of Great War,* Macmillan, 1920; *Causes of Great War, These Eventful Years, Encyclopedia Brittanica,* 1924; joint author *Modern History,* Macmillan, 1924; *Political and Social History of Modern Europe,* 2 v.,

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A Lady of the Old Regime, Macmillan, 1909; *Blucher and the Uprising of Prussia against Napòleon, 1800-1815* (Heroes of the Nations), Putnam, 1911; *Symbol and Satire in the French Revolution,* Putnam, 1912; *A Short History of Germany,* rev. ed., 2 v. in 1, Macmillan, 1923; review of *Sir Edward Grey's Memoirs, The Nation;* articles on *Charles V* and on *Konigsmarck, American Historical Review.*
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The Religious Policy of the Bavarian Government during the Napoleonic Period, Columbia University Studies in History, 1919; *History of Europe, 1492-1815,* Houghton, 1927 (in press).
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History of Diplomacy in the International Development of Europe, 3 v., Longmans, Green.
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Preliminaries of the World War, Philadelphia, 1918; *A Syllabus for a Course in Modern European History,* Topeka, 1919; *The Growth of British Interest in the Route to India, Journal of Industrial History,* June, 1923; *The Overland Route to India in the Eighteenth Century, History,* January, 1925; *The First Steam Voyage to India, Geographical Review,* January, 1926.
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Renaissance and Reformation, Century, 1914.
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The Unification of South Africa, Proceedings of the Wisconsin Academy, 1922; *Intra-Imperial Aspects of Britain's Defense Question, Canadian Historical Review,* June, 1922; *Gladstone's Views on British Colonial Policy, Canadian Historical Review,* December, 1923; *Sir James Stephen and British North-American Problems, Canadian Historical Review,* March, 1924; *Finmark in British Diplomacy, The American Historical Review,* April, 1925.
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Rumania vs. the Peace Conference, Journal of International Relations, January, 1920; *Peasant Coöperation and Agrarian Reform in Rumania, Political Science Quarterly,* March, 1920; *Liquidating our War Illusions, Journal of International Relations,* April, 1922; joint author *Economic History of Modern Europe,* Houghton, 1927.

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The Franco-Russian Alliance, 1890-1894, Slavonic Review, March, 1925; June 1925; *The European Powers and the French Occupation of Tunis, 1878-1881, American Historical Review,* October, 1925; January, 1926; *The Origins of the Russo-Japanese War,* (to appear in near issue of *Europaische Gesprache);* book reviews in *American Historical Review, New Republic, Journal of Social Forces, Political Science Quarterly, New York Herald-Tribune,* etc.

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Quarterly, American Political Science Review; editor *Parliamentary Papers of John Robinson; British History for American Students,* Macmillan, 1926.
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Doctrine and Practice of Intervention in Europe, American Academy, 1900; *Merchant Adventures of England, Their Laws, Ordinances,* etc., Longmans, 1902; *The Merchant Adventurers at Hamburg, American Historical Review; Commercial Relations Between Saxony and the United States; the Napoleonic Period as a Field for Commercial History; Commercial Control during the World War; Paradoxes of Post War Europe,* etc.
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Second Partition of Poland, Harvard University Press, 1915; *Bismarck and Russia in 1863, American Historical Review,* 1923; *Poland and Lithuania, Foreign Affairs,* June, 1923; *Origins of the War of 1870,* Harvard University Press, 1924; joint author *Some Problems of the Peace Conference; The Congress of Berlin; The Third Partition of Poland; Belgium: a Study in Catholic Democracy.*

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Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleman the Magnificent, Harvard University, 1913; *Influence of the Rise of the Ottoman Turks upon the Routes of Oriental Trade, American Historical Association Report,* 1914; *Constantinople as Capitol of the Ottoman Empire, American Historical Association Report,* 1916; *Return of the Turk, Forum,* May-June, 1923; *Changing Conditions in the Near East, Current History,* December, 1925; other articles in *Current History.*

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The German Revolution, 1918-1919, Leland Stanford University Press, 1922.

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Napoleon's Navigation System, New York, 1919.

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The Labor Problem and the Social Catholic Movement in France, Macmillan, 1921; joint author *Modern History,* Macmillan, 1923; *A Syllabus on International Relations,*

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New History of Great Britain, 3 pts, Oxford Book Co., 1920-22; *History of European Diplomacy,* Longmans, 1922; *Diplomacy of Napoleon,* Longmans, 1924; *European States System,* Oxford, 1924; *The Diplomatic Relations of Great Britain and the United States,* Longmans, 1925; various magazine articles.
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The Economic Policies of Richelieu, University of Illinois Press, 1920; *The Siege of La Rochelle, Journal of Political Economy,* February, 1923; *The Huguenot System of Higher Education,* University of California, April, 1923; *Mercantilism as a Factor in Richelieu's Policy of National Interests, Political Science Quarterly,* December, 1924; *Modern European History, University of California Syllabus series,* no 178, 1925; articles in *The Historical Outlook and Chronicle.*
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Electoral Reform in England and Wales, Yale University Press, 1915; *The Diplomatic Background of the War, 1870-*

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Introduction to the Peace Treaties, University of Chicago Press, 1920.

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The Expansion of Europe, Political Science Quarterly, 1919; *Historical Atlas,* 3d. ed. rev., American Historical Series, 1924; *Historical Maps and their Making, History Teachers' Magazine.*

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The Canadian-American Frontier during the Rebellion of 1837-38, Canadian Historical Review, March, 1926.
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Special Collections in European History in the Libraries of the United States, Report of the American Historical Association, 1893; several articles on the *Near East, The New Armenia.*

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The Decline of the Chartist Movement, Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law, 1916; *The Historical Background of Eastern Europe,* Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters, 1924; numerous magazine articles.

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Luther's Table Talk, Longmans, 1907. *Life and Letters of Martin Luther,* Houghton, 1914; *The Age of the Reformation,* Holt, 1920; *A Short History of Christian Theophagy,* Open Court Publishers, 1922; *Erasmus: a Study of his Life, Ideals, and Place in History,* Harper, 1923.

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Wars between England and America, Holt, 1914; *Germany's National Obsession, New York Times,* March, 1915.

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England and Germany, 1740-1914, 1916; *British Policy and the Enforcement of the Treaty of Berlin, 1878-1887,* Madison, 1916; *The Diplomatic Preliminaries of the Crimean War, American Historical Review,* October, 1919; *The German War-Lords on Their Defence, Political Science Quarterly,* September, 1920; *Triple Alliance and Triple Entente, 1902-1914, American Historical Review,* April, 1924; *British Foreign Policy, Political Science Quarterly,* June, 1924; *Some Political Problems of Contemporary Europe,* Round-Table Report, Institute of Politics, Williamstown, 1925; *Apportioning the War Guilt, Current History,* March, 1926.
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Review of Ewart, Roots and Causes of the War, Canadian Historical Review, March, 1926; *The League of Nations—Past, Present, and Future, British Columbia Teacher,* February, March, April, 1926; *Main Currents in Post-War Europe, The International Forum,* May, 1926.
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Origins of Modern German Colonization, Columbia Studies, 1921; *The Baltic States, a Study Syllabus, Institute International Education,* 1921; collaborated in *Bibliography of Syllabus of International Relations* by P. T. Moon, Macmillan, 1925; prepared *Information Bulletin, Colonial vs. Mandate Administration,* Foreign Policy Association, March, 1926.

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Presbyterian Movement, Camden Society, 1905; *Reconstruction of the English Church,* 2 v., New York and London, 1910; *Rise and Fall of the High Commission,* Clarendon Press, 1913; *Institutional History of the House of Commons, 1547-1641, Washington University Studies,* XI, 1924.

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The Age of the Renascence, Scribner, 1897; *Renascence Portraits,* Scribner, 1905; *Catherine de Medicis,* 2 v., Scribner, 1922; *Ignatius Loyola* (under press); various articles in English, French, German and American historical reviews.
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The Elizabethan Parish in its Ecclesiastical and Financial Aspects, Johns Hopkins Studies, 1908; articles on *France and Reconstruction, Sewanee Review,* January, April, July,

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A General History of the Christian Era since 1517, 2 ed., The Catholic Education Press, 1924.
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The Danish West Indies, 1671-1754, Macmillan, 1917; *The Study of History in Sweden, American Scandinavian Review,* February, 1924.
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Articles on *Peace Conferences and Treaties, League of Nations, Reparations, Russia, Europe, Racial Minorities Treaties, International Labor Organization* in supplementary volumes to *New International Encyclopedia,* 1924-1925; articles on *Germany, Italy* in *Record of Political Events,* March, 1925.

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